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| **National University of Computer and Emerging Sciences, Lahore Campus** | | | | |
| C:\Users\saif\AppData\Local\Microsoft\Windows\Temporary Internet Files\Content.Word\final design.jpg | **Course Name:** | Professional Issues in IT | **Course Code:** | CS449 |
| **Program:** | BS Computer Science | **Semester:** | Spring 2020 |
| **Duration:** | 25 Min. | **Total Marks:** | 10.0 |
| **Paper Date:** |  | **Weight** | 4.0 |
| **Paper:** | 2 | **Page(s):** | 1 |
|  |  | **Exam Type:** | Quiz No .1 |
| **Student : Name:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Roll No.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Section:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** | | | | |
| **Instruction/Notes:** | Solve the exam on this question paper . Do NOT use pencil to solve the exam. | | | |

**Q No. 1. (5 Points) Fill in the blanks.**

1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is a group of people coming together because of a shared interest in an activity. **(Professional Body)**
2. Statute Law is laid down by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. **(Acts of Parliament)**
3. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_; the use of the name of the profession may be restricted to those people who are appropriately qualified. **(Reservation of Title)**
4. In a criminal case, the **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_** lies on the prosecution. **(burden of proof)**
5. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ & \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ are ways of disseminating knowledge by a Professional Body**. (Research, Research Papers/Journal publications, Special/Focus Groups, Meetings, Workshops)**

**Q. No. 2** (2.5 Points) In the context of Professional Conduct, explain briefly the concept of “Duty to Relevant Authority”.

**Solution:**

* **Avoid conflicts of interest:** There are situation in which incentive (legitimate or illegitimate) might encourage on to do things that are not in the best interest of your organization or relevant authority.
* **Avoid misrepresentation of facts**, for example, claiming that a piece of software can do something that it can’t. Most people will try and avoid making claims that are not based on truth or when they are uncertain.
* **Don’t pass on confidential information without permission**. Such information may include company’s confidential information/products’, its financial position etc. Such info if shared will have negative consequences.

**Q. No. 3** (2.5 Points) What is a Judicial Review, also discuss ‘Indirect Judicial Review’.

**Solution:**

Judicial review, power of the courts of a country to examine the actions of the legislative, [executive](https://www.britannica.com/topic/executive-government), and administrative arms of the government and to determine whether such actions are consistent with the [constitution](https://www.britannica.com/topic/constitution-politics-and-law). Actions judged inconsistent are declared unconstitutional and, therefore, null and void.

Whether or not a court has the power to declare the acts of government agencies unconstitutional, it can achieve the same effect by exercising “indirect” judicial review. In such cases the court pronounces that a challenged rule or action could not have been intended by the [legislature](https://www.britannica.com/topic/legislature) because it is inconsistent with some other laws or established legal principles.